



Downward force

Soil above: $(8.95 + 0.02 + 0.02) \text{ sf} \times 120 \text{ lb/cf} = 1,078 \text{ lb/lf}$

Pipe weight per ADS = 26.4 lb/ft

Total = 1,105 lb/lf

Buoyancy force

Volume below saturated zone: $8.84 + 0.02 + 0.02 = 8.88 \text{ sf/lf}$

Upward force = $8.88 \times 62.4 = 554 \text{ lb/lf}$

Safety Factor = $1,105 / 554 = 2.0$